Philadelphia's Citywide Interfaith HIV Prevention Campaign: Results and Lessons Learned

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HIV in Philadelphia

 43% of population in Philadelphia is African American

- 1,123 new HIV cases diagnosed in 2006
- 780 (69%) of positive cases were African American

 Incidence rates of 114 per 100,000 people = 5 times the national average

Descriptive Statistics of Patient Population in Philadelphia's Public Clinics

Patient Characteristics	Greater Philadelphia	Health Center 5 STI Clinic
Demographic Information		
Number of tested patients	5,867	1,697
Female	47%	44%
Male	53%	56%
African-American	88%	96%
Mean age	34	34
HIV and STI Risk Information		
Ever had same sex partner	7%	10%
Ever had an STI	18%	56%
Ever used cocaine	17%	25%
Currently sexually active	84%	89%
Have ever exchanged sex for drugs or money	7%	13%
More than 5 sexual partners in last year	16%	24%
Never use condoms	36%	42%
Tested positive for HIV at visit	1.1% (n=62)	1.45 (n=25)
Tested HIV-positive and self- reported zero or low HIV risk at time of HIV test*	50%	67%

^{*}of individuals testing positive

Why Churches?

- Community Reach and Impact
 - More likely to practice some religion
 - 85% of African Americans are Christian
- Philadelphia's rich religious history
- Churches poised to address social and structural factors
- Geography in Philadelphia: Reach of FBIs in medically underserved communities



First Steps

Community Partners for CBPR

- Pastors
- Mayor's office of Faith Based Initiatives

Focus Groups with Pastors: June 2010

- Pastors understand HIV 101
- Less knowledgeable about local epidemic
- Most don't have AIDS ministries
- Are willing to address HIV/AIDS
- Call to Action



Mobilizing the Faith Community

Interfaith Health Action Alliance

- Pastors
- Mayors Office
- Brown University

Goals

- Full month of HIV/AIDS prevention and awareness activities
- Raise awareness in churches
- Raise community awareness in high-prevalence zip codes
- Expand testing in medically underserved communities
- Heighten engagement of churches and mosques

Mobilizing the Faith Community

Church Activities

- Fight stigma with preaching
- Educational activities, church bulletins
- Encourage and offer HIV testing

Media Engagement

- Clear Channel and billboards
- Radio Stations: Interviews and PSAs
- Print media outreach: Inquirer, Tribune, Philly Gay News
- Kaiser Family Foundation Greater than AIDS Campaign

Cultivate Leadership

- Educational seminars for church leaders and clergy
- Speaking opportunities and media interviews

Church and Mosque Bulletins

FIGHTING HIV/AIDS IN PHILADELPHIA

FACTS ABOUT HIV/AIDS

HIV is the human immunodeficiency virus that can lead to acquired immune deficiency syndrome, or AIDS.

HIV attacks the immune system and causes AIDS. AIDS is used to describe late stages in HIV infection, when a person's immune system is severely compromised. AIDS can cause cancers and other diseases.

HIV can be transmitted through sexual contact, from a mother to a child during childbirth and breastfeeding, and through blood contact. HIV/AIDS is now a manageable chronic illness; people infected with HIV/AIDS who take medications can have normal life expectancy.

An estimated 1 million people live with HIV in the United States.

FACTS ABOUT THE HIV/AIDS EPIDEMIC IN PHILADELPHIA

In 2009, 19,237 people are fiving with HIV/AIDS in Philadelphia, 5,000 of whom are unaware of their infection.

Phila delphia has HIV incidence rates 5 times higher that the national average, and higher than New York City.

Nearly 70% of new infections are among African Americans.

Philadelphia has a heterosexual HIV/AIDS epidemic; 55% of new infections are among heterosexual individuals (both male and female)

New infection rates among children and young adults

Women of all ages are increasingly infected and affected, including very young women and women over the age of 50.

WHAT YOU CAN DO TO FIGHT HIV/AIDS

BE AWARE

Know the facts. Understand how HIV is transmitted.

Know Your Status; 20% of HIV infections are transmitted by people who don't know their status, often because they don't think they are at rick.

HIV/AIDS is not a gay disease! Philadelphia has heterosexual AIDS enidemic

TAKE ACTION

Get Tested for HIV, every six months if possible. Call 1-800-985-AIDS (2437) to find a testing site near you in Philadelphia

Encourage those you love to get tested.

Protect yourself. You can protect yourself in many ways: abstinence, reducing your number of sexual partners, and practicing safe sex

FIGHT STIGMA

Silence around HIV/AIDS in our communities contributes to high infection rates. Fight stereotypes!. Many of us know someone who has been affected or infected with HIV. Embrace those affected and infected by showing love, compassion and support.

We Have Been Tested for HIV. Have You?

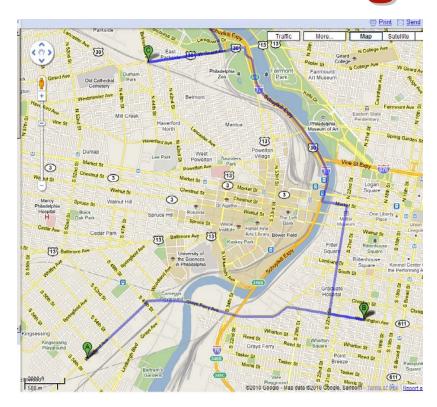


Get Tested for HIV

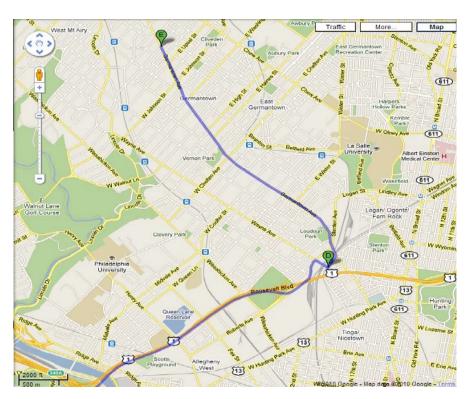
To Find A Testing Center Near You Call:

1-800-985-AIDS

HIV Testing Billboard Venues



Woodland Ave and 57th (W Philly)
Washington and Cleveland (S Philly)
West Girard and Bellmont (near Mt Airy)



Wayne and Windram (N Philly)

Germantown and Horter (Germantown)

GTA HIV Testing Billboards



I-95 & Walt Whitman Bridge (I-76), Philadelphia, PA 19148

THE UPROAR





The Philadelphia Inquirer



A soldier's letters recall horrors of war

Twice-wounded WWII infantryman tells of life at the front.

Corbett mirrors Christie method

A slideshow of photos and letters at www.philip.com/seeBobby

The N.J. governor moved swiftly to cut government.

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Panel takes aim at deficits

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By Joseph A. Slobedzian

Today's Deal

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More than 100 pastors and imams across Philadelphia are participating in a major citywide campaign to combat HIV/AIDS in the Black community.		
Through the campaign, which runs through Nov.14, participating churches will preach about HIV/AIDS in their sermons over the weekend. More than 20 churches will host HIV testing in collaboration with the AIDS Activities Coordinating Office.		
The initiative comes at a time when HIV infection rates are seven times higher among African Americans than whites in the U.S., and Philadelphia's infection rates are five times the national average.		
The campaign was coordinated by the Interfaith Health Action Alliance of Philadelphia, which is a coalition of faith-based organizations that seek to reduce health disparities in Philadelphia, particularly HIV/AIDS disparities.		
The coalition evolved after Amy Nunn, research professor of medicine at Brown University approached Rev. Marguerite E. Handy, executive director of the Mayor's Office of Faith Based Initiatives with a proposal to engage churches and mosques.		
"So many of the churches here have decades or century-long missions to social justice and this is a social justice issue," said Nunn,		

Commentary

Trails without him are a little less happy

The lessons of a great outdoorsman live on.



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City's overlooked epidemic

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The Philadelphia Inquirer

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Letters submitted for publication on the Education Figure and at wearsplain, com may be ensufied to major feet interesting highermone fixed to 2.5 86-468; or mailed to the Impure Ben Educ. Philadelphia, PM 1900. Limit letters to 200 words. Letters may be address written mass include a home address and daysters and exempt supplement numbers. For more information, cell 225-584-2009.

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THE PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER Commentary



On college funding, Corbett is half-right

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By Timethy R. Lannes

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Obama 'leads' from behind

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— Ryen Uzzs, The New Yorker

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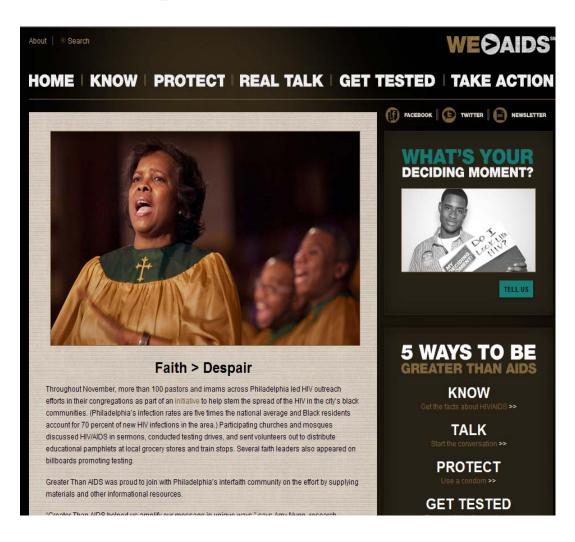


Radio Coverage



Program Impact

- 50+ FBIs participated
- 15 FBIs conducted HIV testing
- Dozens more FBIs distributed educational materials
- Media impact
 - PSAs
 - Billboards
 - Newspapers
 - KFF distribution
 - Facebook, web, educational materials
- Proof of Concept for national model



Lessons Learned

- We must change our approach to HIV prevention
- Researchers must engage the community
- Leadership
- Big problems require thinking big
- Power of partnerships
- Media engagement
- Assessing impact is difficult
- Humility and health disparities

What's next? Policy Recommendations and Next Steps

- Community: CBPR and ongoing mobilization
- Research: document impact in medically underserved areas; analyze data on testing
- Programs: build on existing infrastructure: recruit new churches and mosques



Acknowledgments



- Brown/Tufts/Lifespan CFAR
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- Rev Dr. Alyn Waller
- Countless Pastors and Imams
- KFF
- Clear Channel
- AACO



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