

The Philadelphia Department of Public Health (PDPH) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommend that:

## This patient should immediately be placed on **contact precautions**

This patient has been colonized or infected with *Candida auris*. *Candida auris* is a difficult to detect yeast that can cause life-threatening infections and has caused long-lasting outbreaks in healthcare facilities (HCFs). It is easily spread, hard to remove from the environment, and often very resistant to antifungal medications. Implementation of Transmission-Based Precautions is necessary to prevent outbreaks. Contact Precautions should be implemented by all HCFs, including long-term care facilities (LTCFs), as the primary option. LTCFs may be able to utilize Enhanced Barrier Precautions\* for long-term management of these patients per CDC guidance and in consultation with the PDPH.

## **Contact Precautions and Recommendation Checklist:**

- This patient should be placed in a private room, if possible.\*\*
- Healthcare personnel interacting with patients on Contact Precautions, or their environment, are required
  to wear a gown and gloves, donning their PPE upon room entry and properly discarding before exiting
- Healthcare personnel should conduct diligent hand hygiene during and after contact with a *C. auris* patient or their environment; Ensure alcohol-based hand rub is readily available
- Disposable or dedicated patient-care equipment should be used whenever possible
- All disinfection should be completed with an Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) registered
  disinfectant effective against Candida auris or Clostridium difficile. Cleaning and disinfection should be
  performed according to the manufacturer's instructions for use. Examples include:
  - Shared equipment should be thoroughly cleaned/disinfected after contact with this patient (e.g. stethoscopes, X-ray machines, respiratory therapy equipment)
  - The patient's room should be cleaned/disinfected daily and terminally upon discharge
  - Transport vehicles/equipment should be terminally cleaned/disinfected after use
- Ensure written and verbal communication of isolation status for intra and inter-facility transfers
- \* More information on Enhanced Barrier Precautions can be found on CDC's website: <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/hai/containment/PPE-Nursing-Homes.html">https://www.cdc.gov/hai/containment/PPE-Nursing-Homes.html</a> Enhanced barrier precautions should only be used in the place of contact precautions under consultation with PDPH.
- \*\* If a patient cannot be placed in a private room, ensure roommates are at low risk of developing *Candida* infections (e.g., no immunocompromising conditions, antifungal therapies, indwelling devices or open wounds), maintain separation of at least 3 feet, use privacy curtains to limit direct contact, clean/disinfect surfaces on a more frequent schedule, and have healthcare workers change PPE and perform hand hygiene when moving between roommates. Patients with *C. auris* who have uncontained secretions, excretions, acute diarrhea, or draining wounds should only be roomed with other *C. auris* patients



mpleting facility:			Date completed:	
This patie	nt was ide	ntified to have	Candida auris:	(select one)
(	○ Infectio	n		
				d (patient is likely to be colonized and should be
			ntact precautio	ns)
	☐ Coloniz	Treatment is or	ngoing	
,	Coloniz	ation		
This case	status is: (	select one)		
(	○ Confirm	ned: Candida a	<i>uris</i> was isolate	d from a body site
1	O Under i	nvestigation: L	aboratory resu	Its are pending and Candida auris is suspected
<b>T</b> I				and all that and A
_				neck all that apply)
	Skin			☐ Respiratory tract
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	us at time of discharge:
Ц	Contact	□ Droplet	⊔ Airborne	☐ Enhanced barrier
0.1				
Other orga	ınısms reqi	uiring isolation	l <b>:</b>	
Most recer	nt topical a	intiseptic appli	cation (chlorne	exidine gluconate [CHG]) if applicable:
Date:	Boo	dy Sites:		
	Notes:			
Additional				

## **Resources**

PDPH Health Information Portal: Candida auris https://hip.phila.gov/HAIAR/CandidaAuris
Infection Prevention and Control for Candida auris https://www.cdc.gov/fungal/candida-auris/c-auris-infection-control.html
Inter-facility IC Transfer Form https://www.cdc.gov/hai/pdfs/toolkits/Interfacility-IC-Transfer-Form-508.pdf
PPE in Nursing Homes to Prevent MDROs https://www.cdc.gov/hai/containment/PPE-Nursing-Homes.html#1